



This is the vocabulary that will be used in the following section. Study it, highlight difficult words, then do the exercises on the next pages.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. voy a | I'm going to | 29. una cerveza | a beer |
| 2. va a | you're going to | 30. los trastes | the dishes |
| 3. salir | to leave | 31. la comida | the food, lunch |
| 4. visitar | to visit | 32. el parque | the park |
| 5. esperar | wait for | 33. la oficina | the office |
| 6. conocer | meet, know | 34. el centro | the center (downtown) |
| 7. lavar | to wash | 35. el desayuno | (the) breakfast |
| 8. arreglar | to fix, arrange | 36. mi clase | my class |
| 9. comer | to eat | 37. el mercado | the market |
| 10. dormir | to sleep | 38. la tienda | the store |
| 11. correr | to run | 39. el maestro | the teacher |
| 12. recibir | to receive | 40. un refresco | a soft drink |
| 13. hacer | to do | 41. el paquete | the package |
| 14. bajar | to get out (of a vehicle) | 42. un departamento | an apartment |
| 15. presentar | to introduce | 43. el programa | the program |
| 16. caminar | to walk | 44. antes de | before |
| 17. pensar | to think (about) | 45. después de | after |
| 18. abrir | to open | 46. a, al | to |
| 19. aprender | to learn | 47. de, del | from |
| 20. conseguir | to get | 48. hasta | until |
| 21. venir | to come | 49. conmigo | with me |
| 22. decidir | to decide | 50. esta (mañana) | this (morning) |
| 23. escribir | to write | 51. mañana en la tarde | tomorrow afternoon |
| 24. estar | to be | 52. esta tarde | this afternoon |
| 25. vender | to sell | 53. cuanto antes | as soon as possible |
| 26. ver | to see | 54. un poco más | a little more |
| 27. mi esposo/a | my husband/wife | 55. de seguro | for sure |
| 28. la niña | the girl | 56. ¿A qué hora | At what time? |

Time frames (review) refer to page 14.

HOY	today	MAÑANA EN LA MAÑANA	tomorrow morning
MAÑANA	tomorrow	MAÑANA EN LA TARDE	tomorrow afternoon
ESTA MAÑANA	this morning	MAÑANA EN LA NOCHE	tomorrow night
ESTA TARDE	this afternoon	A LA UNA	at 1 o'clock
ESTA NOCHE	tonight	A LAS OCHO	at 8 o'clock

E>S answers below

- Do you need to begin today? _____
Yes, I need to begin today at 1 o'clock. _____
- Do you need to work tomorrow morning? _____
Yes, I need to work tomorrow morning at 8:00. _____
- Do you need to leave tonight? _____
No, I don't need to leave until tomorrow night. _____ hasta
- Do you want to exchange money today? _____
Yes, I want to exchange money this afternoon. _____

The Personal 'a'

'a' always precedes a person when the person is the object of a verb.

Necesito invitar a Juan. = I need to invite Juan.

Quiero visitar a mi amigo. = I want to visit my friend.

The personal 'a' tells the listener that the thing that follows is a person.

Quiero visitar a San Miguel. The 'a' tells the listener that you want to visit the saint himself.

Quiero visitar San Miguel. No 'a' tells the listener that you want to visit the city San Miguel.

E>S answers below

- I need to look for my daughter. _____ hija
- I want to visit José. _____
- I need to wait for my friends. _____ mis amigos
- I want to invite my husband/wife. _____ mi esposo/a
- I want to see the girl. _____ la niña
- Do you want to meet our friends? _____ nuestros amigos

A

TIME FRAMES

- ¿Necesita empezar hoy?
Sí, necesito empezar hoy a la una.
- ¿Necesita trabajar mañana en la mañana?
Sí, necesito trabajar mañana en la mañana a las ocho.
- ¿Necesita salir esta noche?
No, no necesito salir hasta mañana en la noche.
- ¿Quiere cambiar dinero hoy?
Sí, quiero cambiar dinero esta tarde.

THE PERSONAL 'A'

- Necesito buscar a mi hija.
- Quiero visitar a José.
- Necesito esperar a mis amigos.
- Quiero invitar a mi esposo/a.
- Quiero ver a la niña.
- ¿Quiere conocer a nuestros amigos?

Before and After

ANTES DE = BEFORE and **DESPUÉS DE** = AFTER.
Both are followed by an infinitive which translates to an '-ing' form when translated into English.

antes de estudiar = before studying
después de comer = after eating

answers below

1. I want to drink a beer before ordering. _____ una cerveza
2. I need to wash the dishes after eating. _____ los trastes
3. I need to fix the car before using it. _____
4. I want to sleep after finishing lunch. _____ la comida
5. I need to talk with my spouse before going. _____ con mi esposo/a
6. I need to rest after running. _____
7. I want to receive it (*m*) before sending money. _____
8. I want to test it (*m*) before buying it. _____

A + EL = AL = to the...

al mercado = to the market

a la tienda = to the store

DE + EI = DEL = from the...

del mercado = from the market

de la tienda = from the store

Notice how these words combine to make one.

This combination is not used with feminine nouns.

answers below

1. I need to return from the store as soon as possible. _____ cuanto antes
2. I want to drive to the market. _____ (el) mercado
3. I need to get out of (from) the taxi here. _____ aquí
4. I want to introduce the teacher (*m*). _____ (el) maestro
5. Do you want to walk to the park with me? _____ (el) parque
6. Do you need to send it (*m*) to the office? _____ (la) oficina
7. Do you need to get it (*m*) from the bank? _____ (el) banco
8. Do you want to take the bus (to) downtown? _____ (el) centro

ANTES / DESPUÉS

1. Quiero tomar una cerveza antes de ordenar.
2. Necesito lavar los trastes después de comer.
3. Necesito arreglar el coche antes de usarlo.
4. Quiero dormir después de terminar la comida.
5. Necesito hablar con mi esposo,-a antes de ir.
6. Necesito descansar después de correr.
7. Quiero recibirlo antes de mandar el dinero.
8. Quiero probarlo antes de comprarlo.

DEL / AL and DE LA / A LA

1. Necesito regresar de la tienda cuanto antes.
2. Quiero manejar al mercado.
3. Necesito bajar del taxi aquí.
4. Quiero presentar al maestro.
5. ¿Quiere caminar al parque conmigo?
6. ¿Necesita mandarlo a la oficina?
7. ¿Necesita conseguirlo del banco?
8. ¿Quiere tomar el autobús al centro?

Are you going to? = ¿Va a ?

ir a	
voy a	vamos a
vas a	
va a	van a

Note that **va** ends with an **a**, indicating 'you are going (to)' (*formal*).

¿VA A ...? = Are you going to ...?

Ir is usually followed with *a*, as in
Va a ... = You're going **to** ...

Ir can also be followed by *con*, as in
 ¿*Va con José?* = Are you going with Jose?

What time vs. When

A qué hora = What time

(see #8, 13, 14) is used to request a time of day (e.g., at 8 o'clock).

Cuándo = when (see #9-12, 15-20)

is used for a more extensive period of time (day, year).

ES answers on page 38

- Are you going to invite Jose to the party? *¿Va a invitar a José a la fiesta?* _____
- Are you going to think about it (*m*)? _____
- Are you going to prepare breakfast in the morning? _____
- Are you going to open the package? _____ el paquete
- Are you going to look for an apartment? _____ un departamento
- What are you going to drink? _____
- What are you going to learn? _____
- What time are you going to finish? _____ ¿A qué hora
- When are you going to see Jose? _____ ¿Cuándo
- When are you going to rest? _____
- When are you going to return? _____
- When are you going to arrive? _____
- What time are you going to see the program? _____ el programa
- What time are you going to eat? _____
- When are you going to get the money? _____
- When are you going to do it (*m*)? _____
- When are you going to play tennis? _____
- When are you going to come to my house? _____
- When are you going to leave? _____
- When are you going to decide? _____
- When are you going to write the letter? _____
- Where are you going to be tonight? _____ esta noche
- To where are you going to go this afternoon? _____ ¿Adónde
- Where are you going to sell your car? _____ su coche

ir a	
voy a	vamos a
vas a	
va a	van a

Voy indicates 'I am going;' **Voy a** means 'I am going to.'

E>S answers on page 38

1. I'm going to invite Jose to the party. *Voy a invitar a José a la fiesta.*
2. I'm going to think about it (*m*) a little more. _____ un poco más
3. I'm not going to prepare breakfast in the morning. _____ el desayuno
4. I'm going to open it (*m*). _____
5. I'm going to look for one. _____ uno
6. I'm going to drink a soft drink. _____ un refresco
7. I'm going to learn Spanish. _____
8. I'm going to finish today at 3:00. _____ a las tres
9. I'm going to see him today for sure. _____ de seguro
10. I'm going to rest after returning home. _____
11. I'm going to return as soon as possible. _____ cuanto antes
12. I'm going to arrive tomorrow night. _____ mañana en la noche
13. I'm going to see it (*m*) tonight. _____
14. I'm going to eat this afternoon at 2:00. _____
15. I'm going to get it (*m*) today. _____
16. I'm going to do it (*m*) tonight. _____
17. I'm going to play tennis at 9:00. _____
18. I'm going to come tomorrow afternoon. _____
19. I'm going to leave tonight at 10:00 _____ a las diez
20. I'm going to decide as soon as possible. _____
21. I'm going to write the letter tonight. _____ la carta
22. I'm going to be in my hotel after 10:00. _____ después de las diez
23. I'm going to go to the market this afternoon. _____ el mercado
24. I'm going to sell it (*m*) in Mexico. _____

¿Va a? - Voy a



Disc 1 track 11
Cassette 1 side B



THESE ARE THE 5-POINT
QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS
ON YOUR TURQUOISE CARDS



Use the questions and answers as a spoken exercise.
Answer with *sí* or *no* as appropriate.
Work with the recording, a partner, or alone.
Focus on your pronunciation.

A for page 36

for page 37

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| 1. ¿Va a invitar a José a la fiesta? | Sí ... No, no ... | 1. Voy a invitar a José a la fiesta. |
| 2. ¿Va a pensarlo? | Sí ... No, no ... | 2. Voy a pensarlo un poco más. |
| 3. ¿Va a preparar el desayuno en la mañana? | Sí ... No, no ... | 3. Voy a preparar el desayuno en la mañana. |
| 4. ¿Va a abrir el paquete? | Sí ... No, no ... | 4. Voy a abrirlo. |
| 5. ¿Va a buscar un departamento? | <u>Sí ... No, no ...</u> | 5. Voy a buscar uno. |
| 6. ¿Qué va a tomar? | | 6. Voy a tomar un refresco. |
| 7. ¿Qué va a aprender? | | 7. Voy a aprender español. |
| 8. ¿A qué hora va a terminar? | | 8. Voy a terminar hoy a las tres. |
| 9. ¿Cuándo va a ver a José? | | 9. Voy a verlo hoy de seguro. |
| 10. ¿Cuándo va a descansar? | | 10. Voy a descansar después de regresar a casa. |
| 11. ¿Cuándo va a regresar? | | 11. Voy a regresar cuanto antes. |
| 12. ¿Cuándo va a llegar? | | 12. Voy a llegar mañana en la noche. |
| 13. ¿A qué hora va a ver el programa? | | 13. Voy a verlo esta noche a las ocho. |
| 14. ¿A qué hora va a comer? | | 14. Voy a comer esta tarde a las dos. |
| 15. ¿Cuándo va a conseguir el dinero? | | 15. Voy a conseguirlo hoy. |
| 16. ¿Cuándo va a hacerlo? | | 16. Voy a hacerlo esta noche. |
| 17. ¿Cuándo va a jugar tenis? | | 17. Voy a jugar tenis a las nueve. |
| 18. ¿Cuándo va a venir a mi casa? | | 18. Voy a venir mañana en la tarde. |
| 19. ¿Cuándo va a salir? | | 19. Voy a salir esta noche a las diez. |
| 20. ¿Cuándo va a decidir? | | 20. Voy a decidir cuanto antes. |
| 21. ¿Cuándo va a escribir la carta? | | 21. Voy a escribir la carta esta noche. |
| 22. ¿Dónde va a estar esta noche? | | 22. Voy a estar en mi hotel después de las diez. |
| 23. ¿Adónde va a ir esta tarde? | | 23. Voy a ir al mercado esta tarde. |
| 24. ¿Dónde va a vender su coche? | | 24. Voy a venderlo en México. |



This is the English version of the questions and answers on the preceding page. Translate them into Spanish orally until you can do it easily. Highlight the words that give you problems.

E>S answers on previous page

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Are you going to invite Jose to the party? | Yes ... No ... | 1. I'm (not) going to invite Jose to the party. |
| 2. Are you going to think about it (<i>m</i>)? | Yes ... No ... | 2. I'm (not) going to think about it (<i>m</i>) a little more. |
| 3. Are you going to prepare breakfast in the morning? | Yes ... No ... | 3. I'm (not) going to prepare breakfast in the morning. |
| 4. Are you going to open the package? | Yes ... No ... | 4. I'm (not) going to open it (<i>m</i>). |
| 5. Are you going to look for an apartment? | <u>Yes ... No ...</u> | 5. I'm going to look for one (<i>m</i>). |
| 6. What are you going to drink? | | 6. I'm going to drink a soft drink. |
| 7. What are you going to learn? | | 7. I'm going to learn Spanish. |
| 8. What time are you going to finish? | | 8. I'm going to finish today at 3:00. |
| 9. When are you going to see Jose? | | 9. I'm going to see him today for sure. |
| 10. When are you going to rest? | | 10. I'm going to rest after returning home. |
| 11. When are you going to return? | | 11. I'm going to return as soon as possible. |
| 12. When are you going to arrive? | | 12. I'm going to arrive tomorrow night. |
| 13. What time are you going to see the program? | | 13. I'm going to see it tonight at 8:00. |
| 14. What time are you going to eat? | | 14. I'm going to eat this afternoon at 2:00. |
| 15. When are you going to get the money? | | 15. I'm going to get it (<i>m</i>) today. |
| 16. When are you going to do it (<i>m</i>)? | | 16. I'm going to do it (<i>m</i>) tonight. |
| 17. When are you going to play tennis? | | 17. I'm going to play tennis at 9:00. |
| 18. When are you going to come to my house? | | 18. I'm going to come tomorrow afternoon. |
| 19. When are you going to leave? | | 19. I'm going to leave tonight at 10:00. |
| 20. When are you going to decide? | | 20. I'm going to decide as soon as possible. |
| 21. When are you going to write the letter? | | 21. I'm going to write the letter tonight. |
| 22. Where are you going to be tonight? | | 22. I'm going to be in my hotel after 10:00. |
| 23. To where are you going to go this afternoon? | | 23. I'm going to go to the market this afternoon. |
| 24. Where are you going to sell your car? | | 24. I'm going to sell it (<i>m</i>) in Mexico. |

Vocabulary quiz



Quiz yourself on the vocabulary you just studied. **answers on page 33**



_____ 56 possible
- _____ wrong
_____ total score

If you got 45 correct, congratulations!
Retest yourself on the items you missed.

1. I'm going _____
2. you're going _____
3. to leave _____
4. to visit _____
5. to wait for _____
6. to meet _____
7. to wash _____
8. to fix _____
9. to eat _____
10. to sleep _____
11. to run _____
12. to receive _____
13. to do _____
14. to lower, get out _____
15. to introduce _____
16. to walk _____
17. to think _____
18. to open _____
19. to learn _____
20. to get _____
21. to come _____
22. to decide _____
23. to write _____
24. to be (temporary) _____
25. to sell _____
26. to see _____
27. my spouse _____
28. the girl _____
29. a beer _____
30. the dishes _____
31. the food, lunch _____
32. the park _____
33. the office _____
34. downtown _____
35. the breakfast _____
36. my class _____
37. the market _____
38. the store _____
39. the teacher _____
40. a soft drink _____
41. the package _____
42. an apartment _____
43. the program _____
44. before _____
45. after _____
46. to _____
47. from _____
48. until _____
49. with me _____
50. this (morning) _____
51. tomorrow morning _____
52. this afternoon _____
53. as soon as possible _____
54. a little more _____
55. for sure _____
56. What time? _____