



This is the vocabulary that will be used in the following section. Study it, highlight difficult words, then do the exercises on the next pages.

- |                           |                     |                                  |                          |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. me gusta . . . . .     | I like              | 29. la historia . . . . .        | the history              |
| 2. le gusta . . . . .     | you like            | 30. la mesa . . . . .            | the table                |
| 3. salir . . . . .        | to leave            | 31. las sillas . . . . .         | the chairs               |
| 4. llegar . . . . .       | to arrive           | 32. las escaleras . . . . .      | the stairs               |
| 5. escribir . . . . .     | to write            | 33. los zapatos . . . . .        | the shoes                |
| 6. olvidar . . . . .      | to forget           | 34. el contrato . . . . .        | the contract             |
| 7. traer . . . . .        | to bring            | 35. los muchachos . . . . .      | the boys                 |
| 8. dar . . . . .          | to give             | 36. el restaurante . . . . .     | the restaurant           |
| 9. aprender . . . . .     | to learn            | 37. el hombre . . . . .          | the man                  |
| 10. entender . . . . .    | to understand       | 38. la mujer . . . . .           | the woman                |
| 11. vivir . . . . .       | to live             | 39. el cuarto . . . . .          | the room                 |
| 12. descansar . . . . .   | to rest             | 40. la carne . . . . .           | the meat                 |
| 13. poner . . . . .       | to put              | 41. todo . . . . .               | everything               |
| 14. perder . . . . .      | to lose             | 42. los ejercicios . . . . .     | the exercises            |
| 15. ver . . . . .         | to see              | 43. la música . . . . .          | the music                |
| 16. saber . . . . .       | to know             | 44. el cine . . . . .            | the movie theatre        |
| 17. mover . . . . .       | to move (something) | 45. el deporte . . . . .         | the sport                |
| 18. subir . . . . .       | to go up            | 46. el instrumento . . . . .     | the instrument           |
| 19. llevar . . . . .      | to wear, carry      | 47. la crema . . . . .           | the cream                |
| 20. firmar . . . . .      | to sign             | 48. el azúcar . . . . .          | the sugar                |
| 21. seguir . . . . .      | to follow           | 49. cosas . . . . .              | things                   |
| 22. recomendar . . . . .  | to recommend        | 50. el centro . . . . .          | downtown                 |
| 23. pedir . . . . .       | to ask for          | 51. debajo de . . . . .          | underneath               |
| 24. decir . . . . .       | to say              | 52. de lunes a viernes . . . . . | Monday<br>through Friday |
| 25. el número . . . . .   | the number          | 53. cada día . . . . .           | every day                |
| 26. los dulces . . . . .  | the candies         | 54. ¿qué clase de? . . . . .     | what kind of?            |
| 27. la maceta . . . . .   | the flowerpot       |                                  |                          |
| 28. la película . . . . . | the film            |                                  |                          |

# Why and because



answers below

## Why (*¿por qué?*) and Because (*porque*)

Note that *por qué* (why) is two words and has an accent while *porque* (because) is one word without an accent.

1. Why are you going to leave today? \_\_\_\_\_  
Because I want to arrive tomorrow. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Why do you need to write the number? \_\_\_\_\_ el número  
Because I don't want to forget it. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Why are you going to bring the candies? \_\_\_\_\_ dulces  
Because I want to give a gift. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Why do you need to learn Spanish? \_\_\_\_\_  
Because I need to be able to understand my friends. \_\_\_\_\_
5. Why do you want to live in Mexico? \_\_\_\_\_  
I want to live in Mexico because I want to rest. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Why are you going to put the key under the flowerpot? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ debajo de la maceta  
I'm going to put it there because I don't want to lose it. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Why do you want to see the film? \_\_\_\_\_ la película  
I want to see it because I need to know more about the history of Mexico. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ la historia de México



1. ¿Por qué va a salir hoy?  
Porque quiero llegar mañana.
2. ¿Por qué necesita escribir el número?  
Porque no quiero olvidarlo.
3. ¿Por qué va a traer los dulces?  
Porque quiero dar un regalo.
4. ¿Por qué necesita aprender español?  
Porque necesito poder entender a mis amigos.
5. Por qué quiere vivir en México?  
Quiero vivir en México porque quiero descansar.
6. ¿Por qué va a poner la llave debajo de la maceta?  
Voy a ponerla allí porque no quiero perderla.
7. ¿Por qué quiere ver la película?  
Quiero verla porque necesito saber más sobre la historia de México.

**'This' = ESTO and 'That' = ESO are neuter and stand alone**

¿Qué es esto? = What is this?  
Eso es. = That is it.

Esto es mejor. = This is better.  
Quiero pensar en eso. = I want to think about that.

**'This' and 'That' when describing people and things**

This book = *Este libro*    That man = *Ese hombre*

	<b>this</b>	<b>these</b>	<b>that</b>	<b>those</b>
<b>masc.</b>	<b>ESTE</b>	<b>ESTOS</b>	<b>ESE</b>	<b>ESOS</b>
<b>fem.</b>	<b>ESTA</b>	<b>ESTAS</b>	<b>ESA</b>	<b>ESAS</b>

Notice that **this** and **these** have a 'T' **este, estos, esta, estas** and that **that** and **those** has no 'T' **ese, esos, esa, esas**.

Like other adjectives, these agree in gender and number with nouns they modify.

Supply the correct form of **this** (*este* or *esta*) or **these** (*estos* or *estas*). **answers at bottom of page**

- |                      |                |          |                    |
|----------------------|----------------|----------|--------------------|
| 1. <u>este</u> _____ | cuarto (room)  | 5. _____ | libro              |
| 2. _____             | mujer (woman)  | 6. _____ | escaleras (stairs) |
| 3. _____             | hombres (men)  | 7. _____ | comida             |
| 4. _____             | muchacho (boy) | 8. _____ | sillas (chairs)    |

Supply the correct form of **that** (*ese* or *esa*) or **those** (*esos* or *esas*). **answers at bottom of page**

- |                     |              |          |                 |
|---------------------|--------------|----------|-----------------|
| 1. <u>esa</u> _____ | mesa (table) | 5. _____ | zapatos (shoes) |
| 2. _____            | coches       | 6. _____ | ventana         |
| 3. _____            | regalo       | 7. _____ | maletas         |
| 4. _____            | restaurante  | 8. _____ | contratos       |

**E>S**

answers below

1. I want to move this table and those chairs. \_\_\_\_\_
2. You need to go up those stairs. \_\_\_\_\_
3. I'm going to wear these shoes. \_\_\_\_\_
4. I can sign this contract now. \_\_\_\_\_
5. I'm going to follow those boys. \_\_\_\_\_
6. I can't recommend that restaurant. \_\_\_\_\_
7. I can see that man and that woman. \_\_\_\_\_
8. I'm going to ask for this room. \_\_\_\_\_

**A**

- |                    |                    |  |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| 1. este cuarto     | 1. esa mesa        | 1. Quiero mover esta mesa y esas sillas. |
| 2. esta mujer      | 2. esos coches     | 2. Necesita subir esas escaleras.        |
| 3. estos hombres   | 3. ese regalo      | 3. Voy a llevar estos zapatos.           |
| 4. este muchacho   | 4. ese restaurante | 4. Puedo firmar este contrato ahora.     |
| 5. este libro      | 5. esos zapatos    | 5. Voy a seguir a esos muchachos.        |
| 6. estas escaleras | 6. esa ventana     | 6. No puedo recomendar ese restaurante.  |
| 7. esta comida     | 7. esas maletas    | 7. Puedo ver a ese hombre y a esa mujer. |
| 8. estas sillas    | 8. esos contratos  | 8. Voy a pedir este cuarto.              |

## Do you like? = ¿Le gusta?

gustar	
me gusta	nos gusta
te gusta	
le gusta	les gusta

**Gusta = pleasing to**

**Le gusta estudiar.**  
**To you (formal) it is pleasing to study.**

You can also add singular nouns to *gusta*.  
 Refer to page 108.

*Le* = to you (formal) in front of '*gusta*' (*le gusta*) means 'it is pleasing TO YOU.'

In English we translate this as 'You like to study.'

The pronouns used with *gusta* to indicate **me** and **you** are: **me** and **le**.

<b>¿Le gusta estudiar?</b>	<b>Si, me gusta estudiar.</b>
To you is it pleasing to study?	Yes, to me it is pleasing to study.

**ES** answers on page 54

- Do you like to cook? ¿Le gusta cocinar?
- Do you like to eat meat? \_\_\_\_\_ la carne
- Do you like to taste everything? \_\_\_\_\_ todo
- Do you like to chat in Spanish? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to do exercises? \_\_\_\_\_ ejercicios
- Do you like to sing? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to dance? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to earn a lot of money? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to spend a lot of money? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to drive in Mexico? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to watch (ver) television? \_\_\_\_\_ la televisión
- Do you like to write letters? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you like to go to the movie theatre? \_\_\_\_\_ ir al cine
- What kind of music do you like to listen to? \_\_\_\_\_ qué clase de música
- What do you like to drink in the morning? \_\_\_\_\_
- What do you like to do? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which sport do you like to play? \_\_\_\_\_ cuál deporte
- What instrument do you like to play? \_\_\_\_\_ Qué instrumento
- What time do you like to study Spanish? \_\_\_\_\_
- When do you like to work? \_\_\_\_\_
- When do you like to read? \_\_\_\_\_
- (To) where do you like to travel? \_\_\_\_\_
- (To) Where do you like to walk? \_\_\_\_\_
- Where do you like to live in México? \_\_\_\_\_

me gusta	nos gusta
te gusta	
le gusta	les gusta

Note that **me** refers to me, indicating 'I like' — 'It is pleasing to me.'

**Me gusta** \_\_\_\_\_. = I like \_\_\_\_\_.

**Aquí = here**

**Allí = there** (# 13)



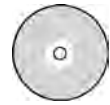
answers on page 54

1. I like to cook. *Me gusta cocinar* \_\_\_\_\_
2. I like to eat it (*f*). \_\_\_\_\_
3. I like to taste everything once. \_\_\_\_\_ todo una vez
4. I like to chat in Spanish. \_\_\_\_\_
5. I like to do them (*m*). \_\_\_\_\_
6. I like to sing. \_\_\_\_\_
7. I like to dance. \_\_\_\_\_
8. I like to earn a lot of money. \_\_\_\_\_
9. I like to spend a lot. \_\_\_\_\_
10. I don't like to drive in Mexico. \_\_\_\_\_
11. I don't like to watch (*ver*) it (*f*) at night. \_\_\_\_\_ en la noche
12. I don't like to write them (*f*). \_\_\_\_\_
13. I like to go to there on Sundays. \_\_\_\_\_ allí los domingos
14. I like to listen to Mexican music. \_\_\_\_\_
15. I like to drink coffee with cream and sugar. \_\_\_\_\_ con crema y azúcar
16. I like to do a lot of things. \_\_\_\_\_ muchas cosas
17. I like to play tennis. \_\_\_\_\_
18. I like to play the guitar. \_\_\_\_\_
19. I like to study at 9 in the morning. \_\_\_\_\_ en la mañana
20. I like to work from Monday through Friday. \_\_\_\_\_ de lunes a viernes
21. I like to read before sleeping. \_\_\_\_\_
22. I like to travel to Mexico. \_\_\_\_\_
23. I like to walk to downtown. \_\_\_\_\_ al centro
24. I like to live in San Miguel. \_\_\_\_\_

# ¿Le gusta? - Me gusta



Disc 1 track 14  
Cassette 1 side B



THESE ARE THE 5-POINT  
QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS  
ON YOUR PINK CARDS



Use the questions and answers as a spoken exercise.  
Answer with *sí* or *no* as appropriate.  
Work with the recording, a partner, or alone.  
Focus on your pronunciation.



for page 52

1. ¿Le gusta cocinar?
2. ¿Le gusta comer carne?
3. ¿Le gusta probar todo?
4. ¿Le gusta platicar en español?
5. ¿Le gusta hacer ejercicios?
6. ¿Le gusta cantar?
7. ¿Le gusta bailar?
8. ¿Le gusta ganar dinero?
9. ¿Le gusta gastar dinero?
10. ¿Le gusta manejar en México?
11. ¿Le gusta ver televisión?
12. ¿Le gusta escribir cartas?
13. ¿Le gusta ir al cine?
14. ¿Qué clase de música le gusta escuchar?
15. ¿Qué le gusta tomar en la mañana?
16. ¿Qué le gusta hacer?
17. ¿Cuál deporte le gusta jugar?
18. ¿Qué instrumento le gusta tocar?
19. ¿A qué hora le gusta estudiar español?
20. ¿Cuándo le gusta trabajar?
21. ¿Cuándo le gusta leer?
22. ¿Adónde le gusta viajar?
23. ¿Adónde le gusta caminar?
24. ¿Dónde le gusta vivir en México?

for page 53

- Sí ... No, no ... 1. Me gusta cocinar.
- Sí ... No, no ... 2. Me gusta comerla.
- Sí ... No, no ... 3. Me gusta probar todo una vez.
- Sí ... No, no ... 4. Me gusta platicar en español.
- Sí ... No, no ... 5. Me gusta hacerlos.
- Sí ... No, no ... 6. Me gusta cantar.
- Sí ... No, no ... 7. Me gusta bailar.
- Sí ... No, no ... 8. Me gusta ganar mucho.
- Sí ... No, no ... 9. Me gusta gastar mucho dinero.
- Sí ... No, no ... 10. Me gusta manejar en México.
- Sí ... No, no ... 11. Me gusta verla en la noche.
- Sí ... No, no ... 12. Me gusta escribirlas.
- Sí ... No, no ... 13. Me gusta ir allí los domingos.
14. Me gusta escuchar música mexicana.
15. Me gusta tomar café con crema y azúcar.
16. Me gusta hacer muchas cosas.
17. Me gusta jugar tenis.
18. Me gusta tocar la guitarra.
19. Me gusta estudiar a las nueve en la mañana.
20. Me gusta trabajar de lunes a viernes.
21. Me gusta leer antes de dormir.
22. Me gusta viajar a México.
23. Me gusta caminar al centro.
24. Me gusta vivir en San Miguel.



This is the English version of the questions and answers on the preceding page.  
 Translate them into Spanish orally until you can do it easily.  
 Highlight the words that give you problems.

**ES** answers on previous page

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. Do you like to cook?                          | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 1. I (don't) like to cook.                            |
| 2. Do you like to eat meat?                      | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 2. I (don't) like to eat it ( <i>f</i> ).             |
| 3. Do you like to taste everything?              | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 3. I (don't) like to taste everything once.           |
| 4. Do you like to chat in Spanish?               | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 4. I (don't) like to chat in Spanish.                 |
| 5. Do you like to do exercises?                  | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 5. I (don't) like to do them ( <i>m</i> ).            |
| 6. Do you like to sing?                          | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 6. I (don't) like to sing.                            |
| 7. Do you like to dance?                         | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 7. I (don't) like to dance.                           |
| 8. Do you like to earn money?                    | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 8. I (don't) like to earn a lot.                      |
| 9. Do you like to spend money?                   | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 9. I (don't) like to spend a lot of money.            |
| 10. Do you like to drive in México?              | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 10. I (don't) like to drive in Mexico.                |
| 11. Do you like to watch television?             | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 11. I (don't) like to watch it ( <i>f</i> ) at night. |
| 12. Do you like to write letters?                | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 12. I (don't) like to write them ( <i>f</i> ).        |
| 13. Do you like to go the movie theatre?         | <b>Yes ... No...</b> 13. I (don't) like to go to there on Sundays.         |
| 14. What kind of music do you like to listen to? | 14. I like to listen to Mexican music.                                     |
| 15. What do you like to drink in the morning?    | 15. I like to drink coffee with cream and sugar.                           |
| 16. What do you like to do?                      | 16. I like to do a lot of things.  |
| 17. Which sport do you like to play?             | 17. I like to play tennis.   |
| 18. What instrument do you like to play?         | 18. I like to play the guitar.   |
| 19. What time do you like to study Spanish?      | 19. I like to study at 9 in the morning.                                   |
| 20. When do you like to work ?                   | 20. I like to work Monday through Friday.                                  |
| 21. When do you like to read?                    | 21. I like to read before sleeping.  |
| 22. (To) where do you like to travel?            | 22. I like to travel to Mexico.  |
| 23. (To) Where do you like to walk?              | 23. I like to walk to downtown.  |
| 24. Where do you like to live in México?         | 24. I like to live in San Miguel.  |

# Vocabulary quiz



Quiz yourself on the vocabulary you just studied. **answers on page 49**



54 possible  
- \_\_\_\_\_ wrong  
\_\_\_\_\_ total score

If you got 43 correct, congratulations!  
Retest yourself on the items you missed.

1. I like \_\_\_\_\_
2. you like \_\_\_\_\_
3. to leave \_\_\_\_\_
4. to arrive \_\_\_\_\_
5. to write \_\_\_\_\_
6. to forget \_\_\_\_\_
7. to bring \_\_\_\_\_
8. to give \_\_\_\_\_
9. to learn \_\_\_\_\_
10. to understand \_\_\_\_\_
11. to live \_\_\_\_\_
12. to rest \_\_\_\_\_
13. to put \_\_\_\_\_
14. to lose \_\_\_\_\_
15. to see \_\_\_\_\_
16. to know \_\_\_\_\_
17. to move (something) \_\_\_\_\_
18. to go up \_\_\_\_\_
19. to wear, carry \_\_\_\_\_
20. to sign \_\_\_\_\_
21. to follow \_\_\_\_\_
22. to recommend \_\_\_\_\_
23. to ask for \_\_\_\_\_
24. to say \_\_\_\_\_
25. the number \_\_\_\_\_
26. the candies \_\_\_\_\_
27. the flowerpot \_\_\_\_\_
28. the film \_\_\_\_\_
29. the history \_\_\_\_\_
30. the table \_\_\_\_\_
31. the chairs \_\_\_\_\_
32. the stairs \_\_\_\_\_
33. the shoes \_\_\_\_\_
34. the contract \_\_\_\_\_
35. the boys \_\_\_\_\_
36. the restaurant \_\_\_\_\_
37. the man \_\_\_\_\_
38. the woman \_\_\_\_\_
39. the room \_\_\_\_\_
40. the meat \_\_\_\_\_
41. everything \_\_\_\_\_
42. the exercises \_\_\_\_\_
43. the music \_\_\_\_\_
44. the movie theatre \_\_\_\_\_
45. the sport \_\_\_\_\_
46. the instrument \_\_\_\_\_
47. the cream \_\_\_\_\_
48. the sugar \_\_\_\_\_
49. things \_\_\_\_\_
50. downtown \_\_\_\_\_
51. under \_\_\_\_\_
52. Monday through Friday \_\_\_\_\_
53. every day \_\_\_\_\_
54. what kind of? \_\_\_\_\_