



This is the vocabulary that will be used in the following section. Study it, highlight difficult words, then do the exercises on the next pages.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. quiero | I want | 29. agua purificada | purified water |
| 2. quiere | you want | 30. la guitarra | the guitar |
| 3. comprar | to buy | 31. mi/su casa | my/your house |
| 4. encontrar | to find | 32. mi/su amigo | my/your friend |
| 5. escuchar | to listen | 33. un banco | a bank |
| 6. gastar | to spend | 34. la música | the music |
| 7. llenar | to fill | 35. el tanque | the tank |
| 8. limpiar | to clean | 36. la cocina | the kitchen |
| 9. preparar | to prepare | 37. la cena | the dinner |
| 10. caminar | to walk | 38. una canción | a song |
| 11. cantar | to sing | 39. la puerta | the door |
| 12. cerrar | to close | 40. la pregunta | the question |
| 13. cocinar | to cook | 41. el pastel | the cake |
| 14. contestar | to answer | 42. el instrumento | the instrument |
| 15. empezar | to start | 43. la cuenta | the bill |
| 16. ganar | to earn | 44. la maleta | the suitcase |
| 17. tomar | to take (mode of transportation) | | |
| 18. probar | to taste | 45. con Usted | with you |
| 19. tomar | to drink | 46. mañana | tomorrow |
| 20. tocar | to play (instrument) | 47. ahora | now |
| 21. bailar | to dance | 48. más tarde | later |
| 22. pasar | to pass by | 49. aquí | here |
| 23. presentar | to introduce | 50. conmigo | with me |
| 24. firmar | to sign | 51. esta noche | tonight |
| 25. dejar | to leave | | |
| 26. viajar | to travel | 52. ¿qué | what ...? |
| | | 53. ¿cuál | which ...? |
| 27. (mucho/más) dinero | (a lot of/more) money | 54. ¿cuándo | when ...? |
| 28. un taxi | a taxi | 55. ¿adónde | (to) where ...? |

Do you want? = ¿Quiere?

querer

quiero	queremos
quieres	
quiere	quieren

Note that **quiere** ends with an **e**, indicating 'you want' (*formal*).

Meals (see #7)

The three main meals are: *el desayuno* = breakfast (usually before 10 A.M.)
la comida = lunch (usually between 2 P.M. and 4 P.M.)
la cena = dinner (usually after 8 P.M.)



I love you

Te quiero = I love you.

The meals always use the article *el* or *la*. But the article has no meaning.



answers on page 28

- Do you want to listen to the music? *¿Quiere escuchar la música?* _____ la música
- Do you want to buy a gift? _____
- Do you want to find a bank? _____ un banco
- Do you want to spend the money? _____ el dinero
- Do you want to fill the tank? _____ el tanque
- Do you want to clean the kitchen? _____ la cocina
- Do you want to prepare the food? _____ la comida
- Do you want to walk with me? _____ conmigo
- Do you want to sing a song? _____ una canción
- Do you want to close the door? _____ la puerta
- Do you want to cook tonight? _____ esta noche
- Do you want to answer the question? _____ la pregunta
- Do you want to start today? _____
- Do you want to earn a lot of money? _____ mucho dinero
- Do you want to take a taxi? _____
- Do you want to taste the cake? _____ el pastel
- What do you want to drink? _____ ¿Qué
- Which instrument do you want to play? _____ ¿Cuál instrumento
- When do you want to dance? _____ Cuando
- When do you want to pass by my house? _____ mi casa
- When do you want to introduce your friend? _____ a su amigo
- When do you want to sign the bill? _____ la cuenta
- Where do you want to leave the suitcase? _____ la maleta
- To where do you want to travel? _____ ¿Adónde

quiero	queremos
quieres	
quiere	quieren

Note that **quiero** ends with an **o**, indicating 'I want.'

Pronunciation of qui

Note that **quiero** starts with **qui-**, which is pronounced like the English word 'key.'

The pronunciation of **quiero** is 'key-air-o.'

To say 'IT,' add LO or LA to the infinitive

If the thing referred to is masculine (*el libro*), 'it' = **lo**
Quiero comprarlo. = I want to buy it (*m*)

If the thing referred to is feminine (*la mesa*), 'it' = **la**
Quiero pagarla. = I want to pay for it (*f*)



Remember *lo* = it (*m*) and *la* = it (*f*). Add the *lo* and *la* to the infinitive.

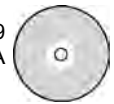
answers on page 28

1. I want to listen to it (*f*). Quiero escucharla.
2. I want to buy one (*m*). _____
3. I want to find one (*m*). _____
4. I want to spend it (*m*). _____
5. I want to fill it (*m*). _____
6. I want to clean it (*f*). _____
7. I don't want to prepare it (*f*). _____
8. I want to walk with you. _____ con Usted
9. I don't want to sing one (*f*). _____
10. I want to close it (*f*). _____
11. I don't want to cook tonight. _____
12. I want to answer it (*f*). _____
13. I want to start today. _____
14. I want to earn a lot of money. _____ mucho dinero
15. I want to take a taxi. _____ un taxi
16. I want to taste it (*m*). _____
17. I want to drink purified water. _____ agua purificada
18. I want to play the guitar. _____ la guitarra
19. I want to dance tonight. _____
20. I want to pass by your house tomorrow. _____ su casa mañana
21. I want to introduce my friend now. _____ a mi amigo ahora
22. I want to sign it (*f*) later. _____ más tarde
23. I want to leave it (*f*) here. _____ aquí
24. I want to travel to Mexico. _____

¿Quiere? - Quiero



Disc 1 track 9
Cassette 1 side A



THESE ARE THE 5-POINT
QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS
ON YOUR YELLOW CARDS



Use the questions and answers as a spoken exercise.
Answer with *sí* or *no* as appropriate.
Work with the recording, a partner, or alone.
Focus on your pronunciation.

Look carefully. '-rlo' = '-RLO'
The '-rlo' may look like '-rio'



for page 26

for page 27

1. ¿Quiere escuchar la música?
2. ¿Quiere comprar un regalo?
3. ¿Quiere encontrar un banco?
4. ¿Quiere gastar el dinero?
5. ¿Quiere llenar el tanque?
6. ¿Quiere limpiar la cocina?
7. ¿Quiere preparar la comida?
8. ¿Quiere caminar conmigo?
9. ¿Quiere cantar una canción?
10. ¿Quiere cerrar la puerta?
11. ¿Quiere cocinar esta noche?
12. ¿Quiere contestar la pregunta?
13. ¿Quiere empezar hoy?
14. ¿Quiere ganar mucho dinero?
15. ¿Quiere tomar un taxi?
16. ¿Quiere probar el pastel?
17. ¿Qué quiere tomar?
18. ¿Cuál instrumento quiere tocar?
19. ¿Cuándo quiere bailar?
20. ¿Cuándo quiere pasar por mi casa?
21. ¿Cuándo quiere presentar a su amigo?
22. ¿Cuándo quiere firmar la cuenta?
23. ¿Dónde quiere dejar la maleta?
24. ¿Adónde quiere viajar?

- Sí ... No, no ... 1. Quiero escucharla.
- Sí ... No, no ... 2. Quiero comprar uno.
- Sí ... No, no ... 3. Quiero encontrar uno.
- Sí ... No, no ... 4. Quiero gastarlo.
- Sí ... No, no ... 5. Quiero llenarlo.
- Sí ... No, no ... 6. Quiero limpiarla.
- Sí ... No, no ... 7. Quiero prepararla.
- Sí ... No, no ... 8. Quiero caminar con usted.
- Sí ... No, no ... 9. Quiero cantar una.
- Sí ... No, no ... 10. Quiero cerrarla.
- Sí ... No, no ... 11. Quiero cocinar esta noche.
- Sí ... No, no ... 12. Quiero contestarla.
- Sí ... No, no ... 13. Quiero empezar hoy.
- Sí ... No, no... 14. Quiero ganar mucho dinero.
- Sí ... No, no... 15. Quiero tomar uno.
- Sí ... No, no... 16. Quiero probarlo.
17. Quiero tomar agua purificada.
18. Quiero tocar la guitarra.
19. Quiero bailar esta noche.
20. Quiero pasar por su casa mañana.
21. Quiero presentar a mi amigo ahora.
22. Quiero firmarla más tarde.
23. Quiero dejarla aquí.
24. Quiero viajar a México.



This is the English version of the questions and answers on the preceding page.
 Translate them into Spanish orally until you can do it easily.
 Highlight the words that give you problems.

ES answers on previous page

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------|---|
| 1. Do you want to listen to the music? | Yes ... No ... | 1. I (don't) want to listen to it (<i>f</i>). |
| 2. Do you want to buy a gift? | Yes ... No ... | 2. I (don't) want to buy one (<i>m</i>). |
| 3. Do you want to find a bank? | Yes ... No ... | 3. I (don't) want to find one (<i>m</i>). |
| 4. Do you want to spend the money? | Yes ... No ... | 4. I (don't) want to spend it (<i>m</i>). |
| 5. Do you want to fill the tank? | Yes ... No ... | 5. I (don't) want to fill it (<i>m</i>). |
| 6. Do you want to clean the kitchen? | Yes ... No ... | 6. I (don't) want to clean it (<i>f</i>). |
| 7. Do you want to prepare the food? | Yes ... No ... | 7. I (don't) want to prepare it (<i>f</i>). |
| 8. Do you want to walk with me? | Yes ... No ... | 8. I (don't) want to walk with you. |
| 9. Do you want to sing a song? | Yes ... No ... | 9. I (don't) want to sing one (<i>f</i>). |
| 10. Do you want to close the door? | Yes ... No ... | 10. I (don't) want to close it (<i>f</i>). |
| 11. Do you want to cook tonight? | Yes ... No ... | 11. I (don't) want to cook tonight. |
| 12. Do you want to answer the question? | Yes ... No ... | 12. I (don't) want to answer it (<i>f</i>). |
| 13. Do you want to start today? | Yes ... No ... | 13. I (don't) want to start today. |
| 14. Do you want to earn a lot of money? | Yes ... No ... | 14. I (don't) want to earn a lot of money. |
| 15. Do you want to take a taxi? | Yes ... No ... | 15. I (don't) want to take one (<i>m</i>). |
| 16. Do you want to taste the cake? | <u>Yes ... No ...</u> | 16. I (don't) want to taste it (<i>m</i>). |
| 17. What do you want to drink? | | 17. I want to drink purified water. |
| 18. Which instrument you want to play? | | 18. I want to play the guitar. |
| 19. When do you want to dance? | | 19. I want to dance tonight. |
| 20. When do you want to pass by my house? | | 20. I want to pass by your house tomorrow. |
| 21. When do you want to introduce your friend? | | 21. I want to introduce my friend now. |
| 22. When do you want to sign the bill? | | 22. I want to sign it (<i>f</i>) later. |
| 23. Where do you want to leave the suitcase? | | 23. I want to leave it (<i>f</i>) here. |
| 24. To where do you want to travel? | | 24. I want to travel to México. |



Now you will learn some -er and -ir verbs. Memorize the verbs listed below.
Read the memory tips on the next page to help you with the memorization.

Test yourself by covering first the English column and translating from Spanish to English.
Then cover the Spanish column and translate from English to Spanish.



Then use the blue and pink Verbcards and make a 'know' and a 'don't know' pile.
Go through the cards until your 'don't know' pile disappears.

-ER and -IR verbs

abrir to open aprender to learn comer to eat conocer to know, meet (first time) conseguir to get, obtain correr to run, flow creer to believe decidir to decide decir to say, tell dormir to sleep entender to understand escribir to write hacer to do, make ir to go leer to read	mover to move (something) oír to hear pedir to ask for perder to lose poner to put recibir to receive saber to know (information) salir to leave, go out seguir to follow ser to be (permanent) subir to go up, get into (a vehicle) traer to bring vender to sell ver to see, watch venir to come vivir to live
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Read each memory tip completely and out loud.
Let the rhythm of the tip register in your mind.

ABRIR = to open — The flowers OPEN in **ABRIL**.
abrir = to open.

APRENDER = to learn — An **APPRENTICE** is one
who is LEARNING.
aprender = to learn.

COMER = to eat — **COME EAT!**
comer = to eat

CONOCER = to know, meet (a person or place) —
Is to have **CONSCIOUSNESS** of a PERSON
or PLACE.
conocer = to know, meet a person or place.

CONSEGUIR = to get, obtain — A **CONCIERGE** in a
hotel GETS things for you.
conseguir = to get.

CORRER = to run, flow — A **COURIER** RUNS things.
correr = to run.

CREER = to believe — Your **CREED** is your BELIEF.
creer = to believe.

DECIDIR = to decide — Looks like **DECIDE**.
decidir = to decide.

DECIR = to say, tell — I SAY OR TELL you my
DECISION.
decir = to say, tell.

DORMIR = to sleep — Students SLEEP in
a **DORMITORY**.
dormir = to sleep.

ENTENDER = to understand — I **INTEND** to
UNDERSTAND.
entender = to understand.

ESCRIBIR = to write — A **SCRIBE** WRITES.
escribir = to write.

HACER = to do, make — An **ACE** can DO or
MAKE anything.
hacer = to do, make.

IR (VOY) = to go (I go) — Think of GOING on a
VOYAGE to **IRELAND**.
ir (voy) = to go (I go).

LEER = to read — Have you READ King **LEAR**?
leer = to read.

MOVER = to move (something) — Looks like **MOVE**.
mover = to move (something).

OÍR = to hear — Think of **O-EAR**, can you HEAR?
oír = hear.

PEDIR = to ask for — A **PETITION** is when you
ASK FOR something.
pedir = ask for.

PERDER = to lose — **PERDITION**, hell, is for
LOST souls.
perder = to lose.

PONER = to put — PUT the **PONY** into the barn.
poner = to put.

RECIBIR = to receive — Looks like **RECEIVE**.
recibir = receive.

SABER = to know (information) — We all KNOW
that the **SABER** tooth tiger is extinct.
saber = to know.

SALIR = to leave, go out — The **SAILOR** is
always LEAVING.
salir = to leave, go out.

SEGUIR = to follow — A **SEQUEL** FOLLOWS an
original = to follow.

SER = to be (permanent, a label) — Once a SIR
always a **SER**.
ser = to be (permanent, a label).

SUBIR = go up, get into (a vehicle) —
“**SUBIR**”man GOES UP and **SUBLIME**
thoughts are HIGH thoughts.
subir = get on, go up.

TRAER = to bring — We BRING things on **TRAYS**.
traer = to bring.

VENDER = to sell — A **VENDOR** SELLS things.
vender = to sell.

VER = to see, watch — You can SEE through a **VEIL**.
ver = to see, watch.

VENIR = to come — Think of COMING down
the **AVENUE**.
venir = to come.

VIVIR = to live — A **VIVACIOUS** person is a person
who is LIVELY.
vivir = to live.

Vocabulary quiz



Quiz yourself on the vocabulary you just studied. **answers on page 25**



_____ 55 possible
- _____ wrong
_____ total score

If you got 44 correct, congratulations!
Retest yourself on the items you missed.

1. I want _____
2. you want _____
3. to buy _____
4. to find _____
5. to listen _____
6. to spend _____
7. to fill _____
8. to clean _____
9. to prepare _____
10. to walk _____
11. to sing _____
12. to close _____
13. to cook _____
14. to answer _____
15. to start _____
16. to earn _____
17. to take (mode of transportation) _____
18. to taste _____
19. to drink _____
20. to play (instrument) _____
21. to dance _____
22. to pass by _____
23. to introduce _____
24. to sign _____
25. to leave behind _____
26. to travel _____
27. (a lot of/more) money _____
28. a taxi _____
29. purified water _____
30. the guitar _____
31. my/your house _____
32. my/your friend _____
33. a bank _____
34. the music _____
35. the tank _____
36. the kitchen _____
37. the dinner _____
38. a song _____
39. the door _____
40. the question _____
41. the cake _____
42. instrument _____
43. the bill _____
44. the suitcase _____
45. with you _____
46. tomorrow _____
47. now _____
48. later _____
49. here _____
50. with me _____
51. tonight _____
52. what ...? _____
53. which ...? _____
54. when ...? _____
55. (to) where ...? _____