

Pluperfect Subjunctive + Perfect Conditional

If I had _____, I would have _____.

'If clauses' contrary to fact in past time are made by using the Pluperfect Subjunctive in the 'if clause' and the Perfect Conditional tense in the responding clause.

The 'if clause' is always in the Subjunctive clause and can come first or last in the sentence.

Pluperfect Subjunctive Perfect Conditional
 Si yo hubiera tenido el dinero, habría ido. = If I had had the money, I would have gone.

Perfect Conditional Pluperfect Subjunctive
 Yo habría ido, si hubiera tenido el dinero. = I would have gone, if I had had the money.

Fill in the blank with the correct form of the Pluperfect Subjunctive and Perfect Conditional. Be careful to make the 'if clause' the Pluperfect Subjunctive clause. These are mixed up. **Answers below.**

1. Si yo (estar) hubiera estado enfermo, no (estar) habría estado aquí.
2. Ud. no (tener) _____ accidentes si Ud. (manejar) _____ con cuidado.
3. Si Mike (saber) _____ español, (hablar) _____ mejor.
4. Si el coche (ser) _____ más económico, yo lo (comprar) _____.
5. Él (estudiar) _____ más si (tener) _____ más tiempo.
6. Yo (ir) _____ si tú (querer) _____ acompañarme.
7. Si ellos (ser) _____ amigos, lo (hacer) _____ juntos.
8. Yo (comer) _____ la comida si Uds. la (traer) _____.
9. Si nosotros (descansar) _____ anoche, (salir) _____ más temprano.
10. Si José (vivir) _____ aquí, él (ganar) _____ más dinero.
11. Te (gustar) _____ si tú lo (ver) _____.
12. Ud. lo (hacer) _____ mejor si Ud. (seguir) _____ las instrucciones.

A answers to above.

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|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. hubiera estado | 5. habría estudiado | 9. hubiéramos descansado |
| habría estado | hubiera tenido | habríamos salido |
| 2. habría tenido | 6. habría ido | 10. hubiera vivido |
| hubiera manejado | hubieras querido | habría ganado |
| 3. hubiera sabido | 7. hubieran sido | 11. habría gustado |
| habría hablado | habrían hecho | hubieras visto |
| 4. hubiera sido | 8. habría comido | 12. habría hecho |
| habría comprado | hubieran traído | hubiera seguido |

Pluperfect Subjunctive + Perfect Conditional

If I had _____, I would have _____.

Translate the preceding page into English. **Answers below.**

1. _____.
2. _____.
3. _____.
4. _____.
5. _____.
6. _____.
7. _____.
8. _____.
9. _____.
10. _____.
11. _____.
12. _____.



Answers to above.

1. If I had been sick, I would not have been here.
2. You would not have had accidents, if you had driven with care.
3. If Mike had known Spanish, he would have spoken better.
4. If the car had been more economical, I would have bought it.
5. He would have studied more, if he had had more time.
6. I would have gone, if you (*tú*) had wanted to accompany me.
7. If they (*m*) had been friends, they would have done it together.
8. I would have eaten the food, if you all had brought it.
9. If we had rested last night, we would have left earlier.
10. If Jose had lived here, he would have earned more money.
11. You (*tú*) would have liked it, if you (*tú*) had seen it.
12. You would have done it better, if you had followed the instructions.